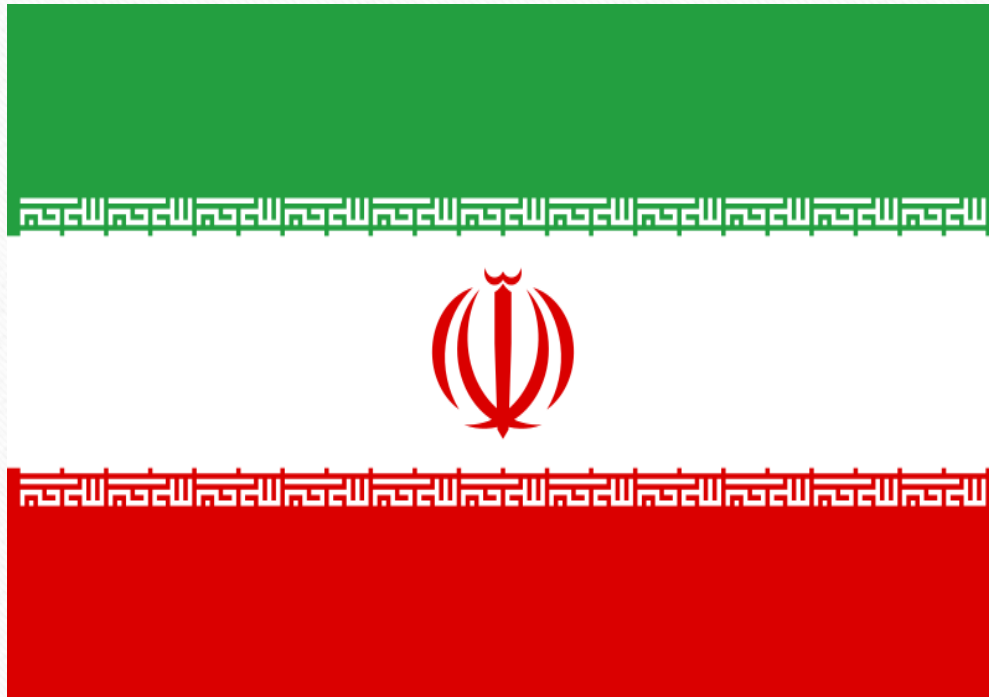


IRAN

BY: AMIR SALAR SAJADI AND SADRA EMADI

IRAN



WELCOM TO IRAN



INFORMATION ABOUT IRAN



- AREA: 1648000 Km²
- POPULATION: 81.16 Million
- LOCATION OF IRAN IN THE WORLD: In the Asia continent and in the Middle East
- Capital: Tehran
- Language: Persian
- Money: Rial

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- IRANIAN CULTURE
- HISTORY OF IRANIAN LANGUAGE



TEHRAN



IRANIAN CULTURE



THE MAIN ELEMENTS IRANIAN CULTURE

- Nowruz and Solar calendar
- Persian language(Tajik, Dari)
- Islam and Shiite religion
- Azeri culture
- Kurdish language and culture
- Religious Ritual

NOWRUZ



PERSION LANGUAGE

Persian

فارسی

Islam and Shiite religion



Azeri culture



KURDISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE



RELIGIOUS RITUAL



HISTORY OF PERSION LANGUAGE

Persian Alphabet

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| الف | ب | پ | ت | ث | ج | چ | ح | خ | د | ذ |
| - | b | p | t | s | j | ch | h | kh | d | z |
| [ʔ, ɔ] | [b] | [p] | [t] | [s] | [dʒ] | [tʃ] | [h, Ø] | [x] | [d] | [z] |
| [æ, Ø] | | | | | | | | | | |
| ز | ژ | س | ش | ص | ض | ط | ظ | ع | غ | |
| z | zh | s | š | ṣ | ẓ | ṭ | Ẓ | ʿ | gh | |
| [z] | [ʒ] | [s] | [ʃ] | [s] | [z] | [t] | [z] | [ʔ, Ø] | [ɣ] | [q, ɒ, x] |
| [r] | | | | | | | | | | |
| ف | ق | ک | گ | ل | م | ن | و | ه | ی | |
| f | q | k | g | l | m | n | w | h | y | |
| [f] | [q, ɒ] | [k] | [g] | [l] | [m] | [n] | [v, u] | [h, Ø] | [j, i, e] | [ɛ, æ] |
| | | | | | | | [o, ow] | | | |

۱ ۲ ۳ ۴ ۵ ۶ ۷ ۸ ۹ ۰

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

- The history of Persian language has two parts:

First part is the history of Persian language before Muslim Arab invasion of Iran.

Second part is the history of Persian language after Muslim Arab invasion of Iran.



THE HISTORY OF PERSIAN LANGUAGE BEFORE MUSLEM ARAB INVASION OF IRAN

- The Persian language before Arab people is ancient Persian.
- Ancient Persian came from the Aryan people.

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| a/ā [a/a:] | i/ī [i/i:] | u/ū [u/u:] | k/ka [k/ka] | ku [ku] | x/xa [x/xa] | g/ga [g/ga] | gu [gu] | c/ca [c/ca] |
| | | | | | | | | |
| ç/ça [ç/ça] | j/ja [j/ja] | ji [ji] | t/ta [t/ta] | tu [tu] | θ/θa [θ/θa] | d/da [d/da] | di [di] | du [du] |
| | | | | | | | | |
| p/pa [p/pa] | f/fa [f/fa] | b/ba [b/ba] | n/na [n/na] | nu [nu] | m/ma [m/ma] | mi [mi] | mu [mu] | y/ya [j/ja] |
| | | | | | | | | |
| v/va [u/va] | vi [vi] | r/ra [r/ra] | ru [ru] | l/la [l/la] | s/sa [s/sa] | z/za [z/za] | š/ša [š/ša] | h/ha [h/ha] |

THE HISTORY OF PERSIAN LANGUAGE AFTER MUSLIM ARAB INVASION OF IRAN

- When the Arab people attacked to Iran, the Persian language that was before Arab people, was mixed with Arabic language.



THANK FOR YOUR ATTENTION

AMIR SALAR SAJADI

THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE CLASS

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