VIETNAMESE

Where is vietnam?

- Vietnam is located in South East Asia.
- surrounded by Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, China.
- known for beautiful beaches, river, buddhist, pagoda...

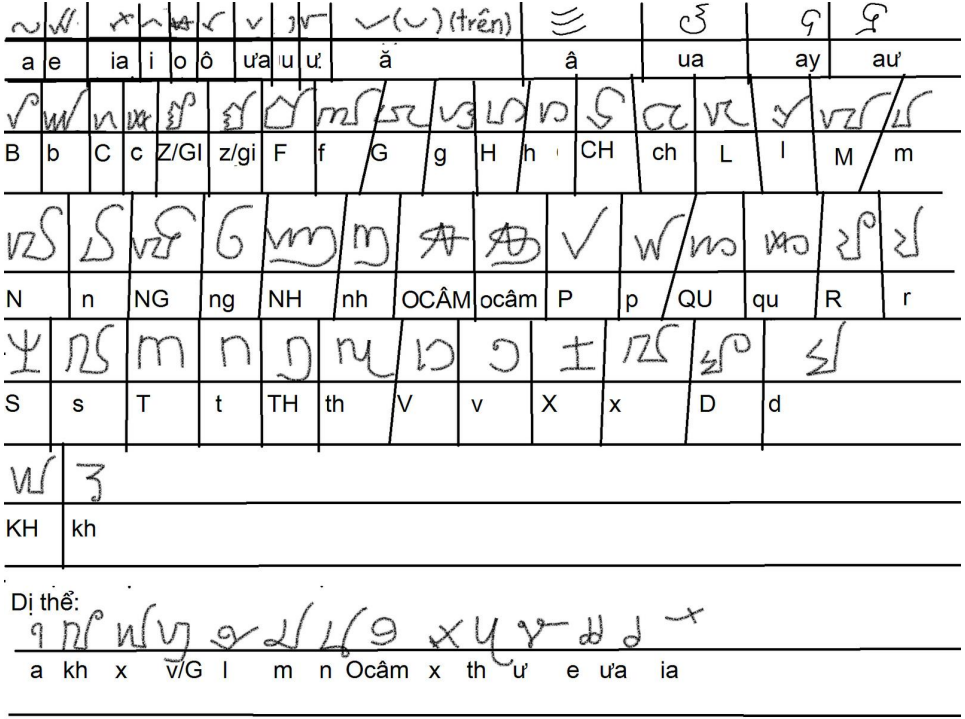
Vietnamese

- Vietnamese is an Austroasiatic language that originated in Vietnam
- It is the Native language of vietnamese people
- Vietnamese language known today was recognized only 150 years ago.L
- 75 millions native speaks vietnamese in 2007
- The Vietnamese alphabet uses Latin script (similar to PinYin used for Chinese), has 29 letters but no F, J, W and Z in it.

HISTORY

The Vietnamese language takes its roots primarily in Muong, and other languages of the Austroasiatic language family. It's lexicon for science, politics, religion and medicine take influences primarily from Chinese. While other subject categories can find influences of other languages. You will find some French in topics such as food, textile, fashion, mechanics, toiletries and infrastricture, and words around new technologies such as TV or Internet will show some influence from the English language. This is generally speaking - some terms are translations, some transliterations, some phonetic copies or adaptations.

Vietnamese alphabet



3 origin of vietnamese language

Chu nho

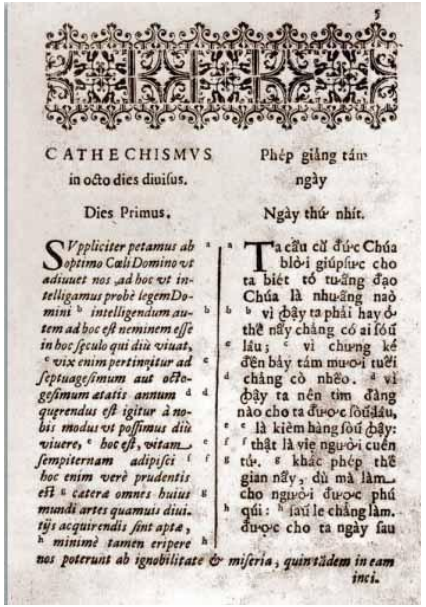
- was first written in 9th century
- Vietnamese was originally written in a chinese like script know as chu nom
- At first most vietnamese literature was essential in chinese structure and vocabulary

Chu nom

- in the 13th century, a poet named nguyen thuyen was said to be responsible for spreading and popularizing chu nom
- In the system, chinese characters were borrowed and altered although they still are like chinese characters.

Quoc ngu

- is the term used for the official language of vietnamese people nowadays
- It was developed around 17th century When catholic missionaries developed a romanized script to represent quoc ngu in order to it to be translate into prayers books and catechism



CATHECHISMVS
in octo dies diuisus.

Dies Primus.

Phép giảng tám
ngày

Ngày thứ nhứt.

Vppliciter petamus ab optimo Cœli Domino vt adiuuet nos, ad hoc vt intelligamus probè legem Domini [b] *intelligendum autem ad hoc est neminem esse in hoc sæculo qui diù viuat,* [c] *vix enim pertingitur ad septuagesimum aut octogesimum ætatis annum* [d] *quærendus est igitur à nobis modus vt possimus diù viuere,* [e] *hoc est, vitam sempiternam adipisci* [f] *hoc enim verè prudentis est* [g] *cæteræ omnes huius mundi artes quamuis diuitijs acquirendis sint aptæ,* [h] *minimè tamen eripere nos poterunt ab ignobilitate & miseria, quin eadem in eam inci.*

Ta cầu cùi đức Chúa blời giúpsức cho ta biết tỏ tường đạo Chúa là nhường nào vì đây ta phải hay ở thế nầy chẳng có ai sống lâu; vì chưng kẻ đến bảy tám mươi tuổi chẳng còn nhẽo. vì đây ta nên tìm đàng nào cho ta được sống lâu, là kiếm hàng sống đây: thật là việ người cuẻn tử. khác phép thế gian nầy, dù mà làm cho người được phú quí: sau le chẳng làm. được cho ta ngày sau

Influence of chinese on the vietnamese language

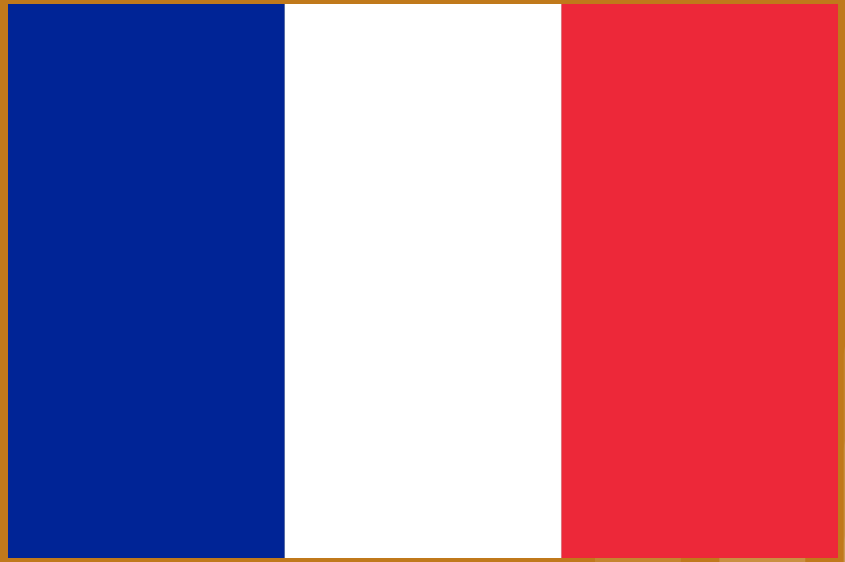
Han tu

- is the vietnamese term for chinese writing
- It was the only available method for writing for writing vietnamese until 14th century
- It was used almost exclusively by the chinese educated vietnamese elites

Chinese language

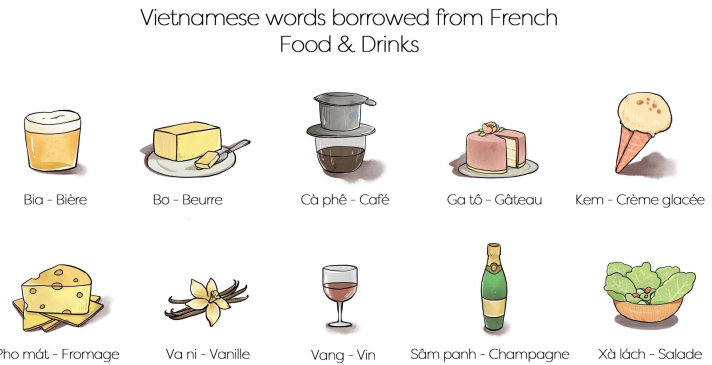
- it has a big impact on vietnamese language
- thousands of chinese words have been imported into vietnamese language
- Many of these words reflect on the nature of northern influence in the which china dominated in the early periods.

Influence of french on vietnamese language



French colonial rule

- From the french colonial rule in mid mid 19th century, french was vietnam‘s official language until 1975
- The vietnamese language contain a large amount of french words and places names
- Words using french origin mostly relate to those of objects, food, technology



Influence of american on vietnamese language

English and vietnamses

- some vietnamese word have same pronunciation ad those in english like Taxi -Tac xi
- this show that there are some english words got mixed in vietnamese.
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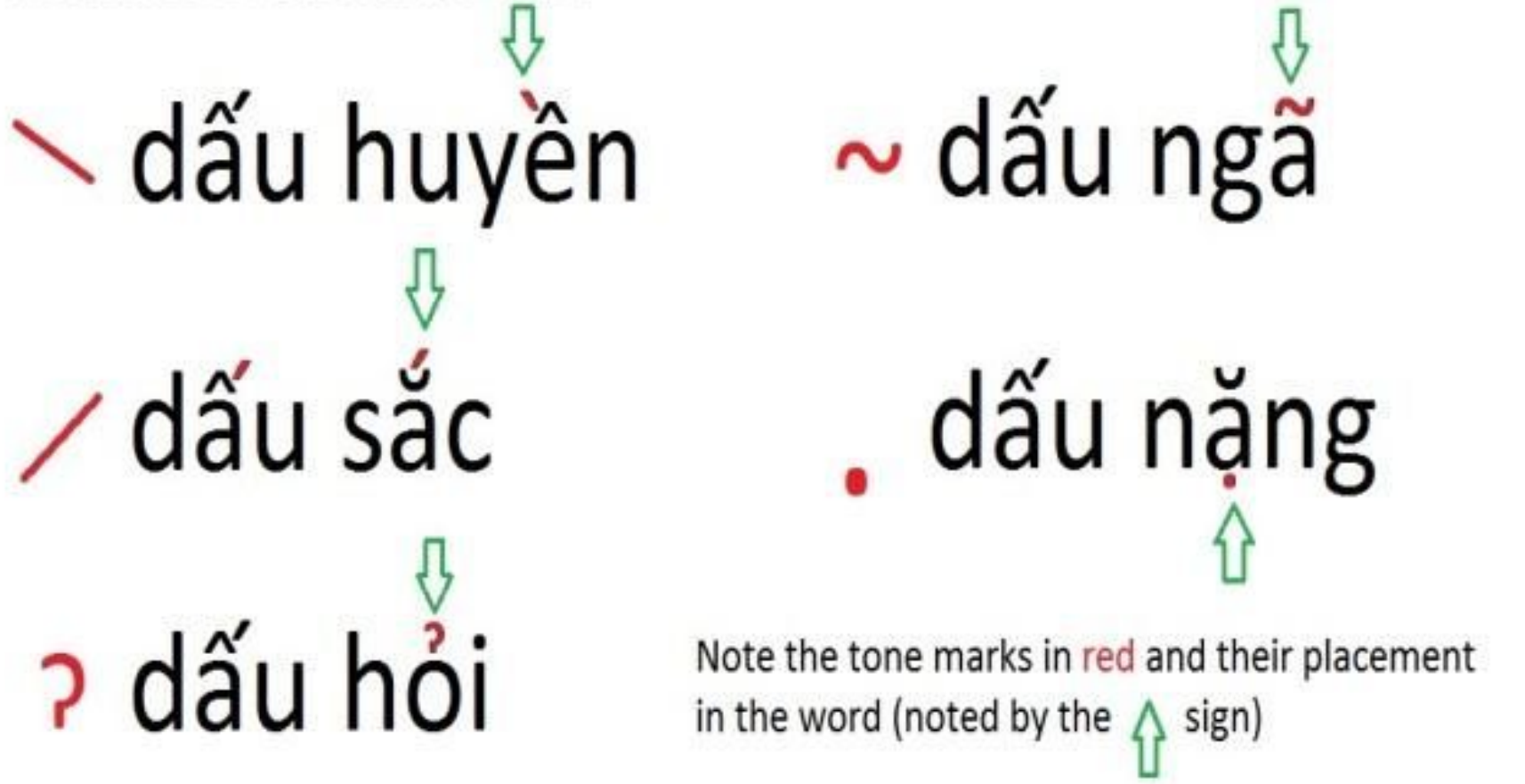
3 Region

Miền Bắc
Hà Nội
Đà Nẵng
Miền Trung
Đông Nam Bộ
Bình Dương
Cần Thơ
Khu vực TP.HCM
Tây Nam Bộ

Vietnamese Tone Marks - dấu